Science, Service, Stewardship

Advancing the use of NOAA's National Database for Deep Sea Corals and Sponges:

Leveraging R, RMarkdown, ERDDAP, and Leaflet interactive maps for enhanced data exploration, analysis, and reporting

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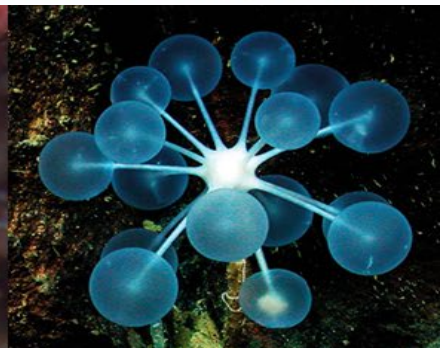
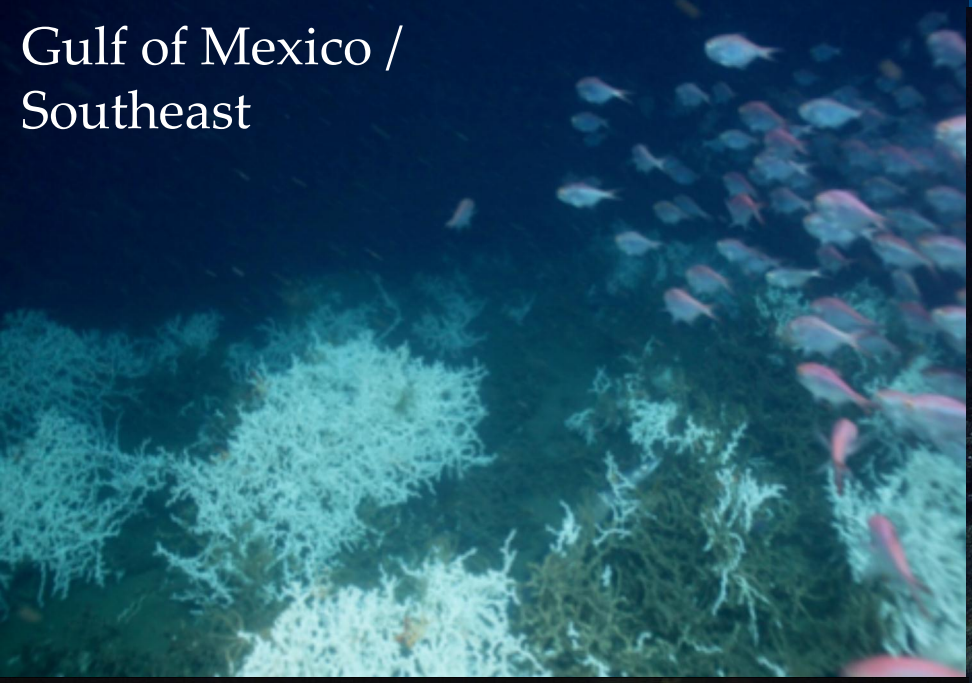
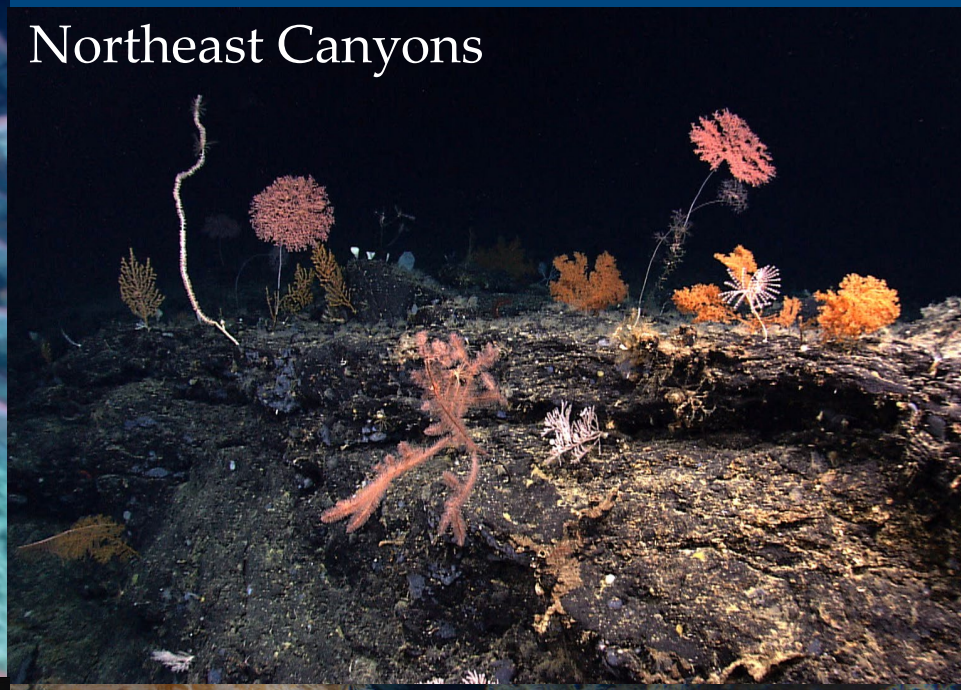
NOAA DEEP SEA CORAL Research & Technology Program

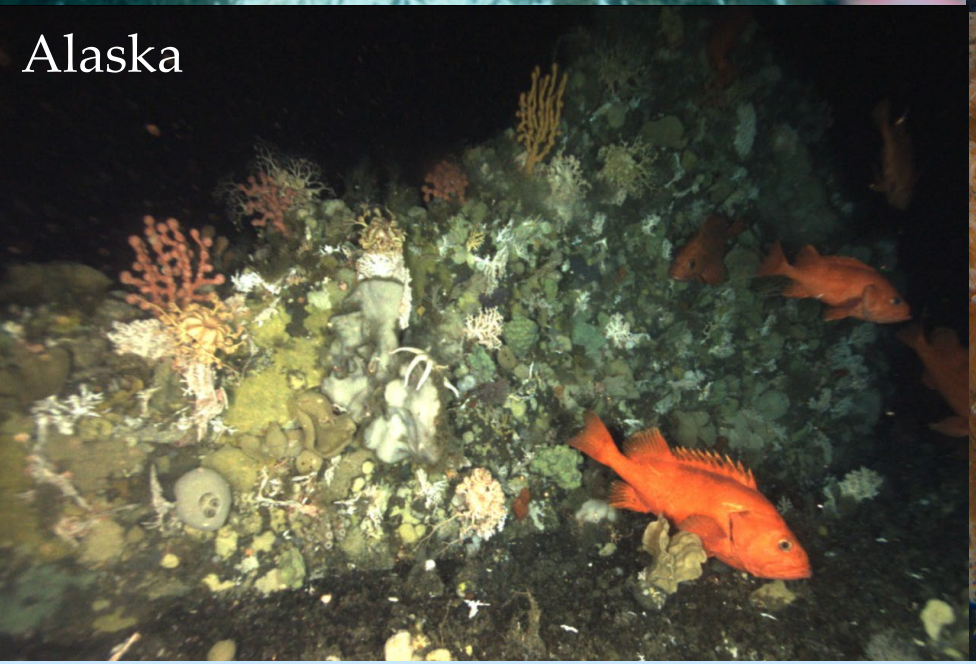


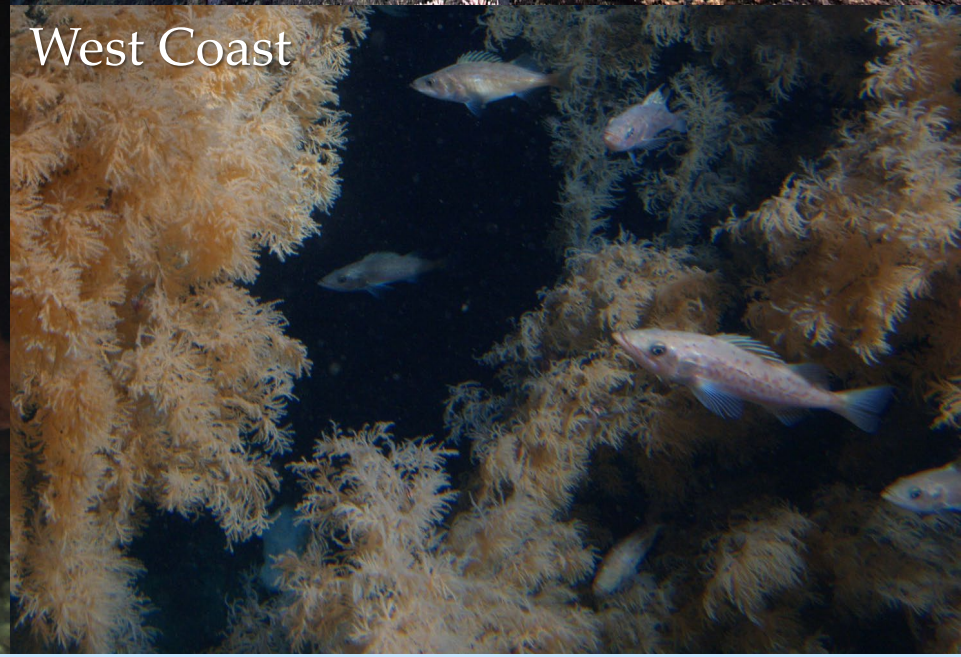
Objectives

- Briefly introduce deep sea corals and sponges.
- Summarize our data management activities.
- Describe how we use tools of R, R-Markdown, Leaflet, and ERDDAP in our data publication and analysis workflows.
- Show two example data-driven R-Markdown reports.
- Invitation to share / copy / collaborate at GitHub repository: 'deepseatools'


Gulf of Mexico /
Southeast

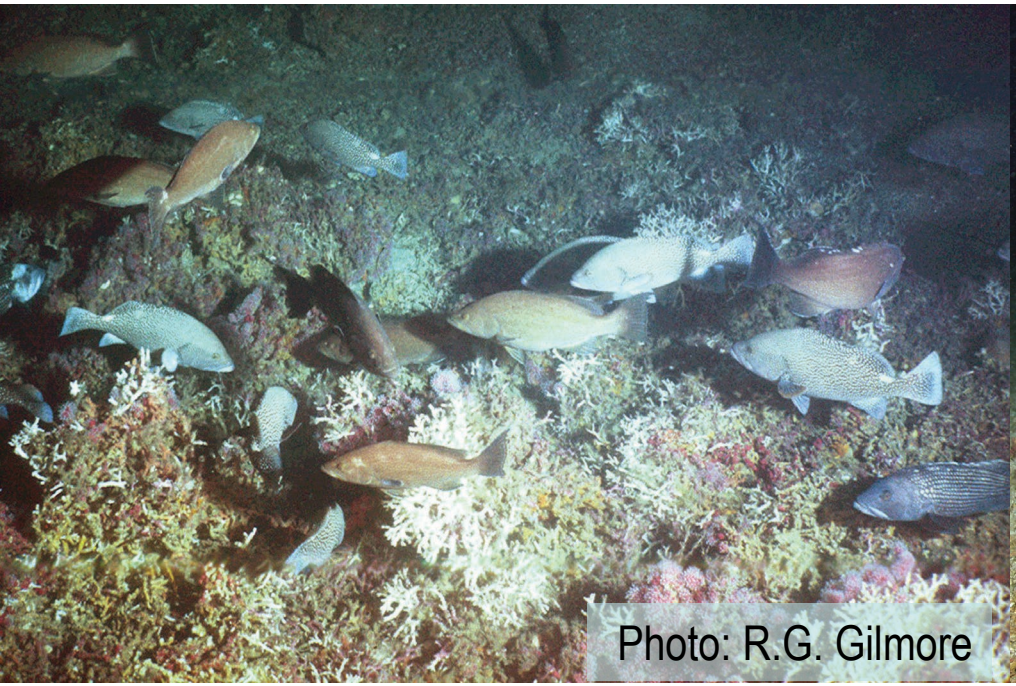

Northeast Canyons


Alaska

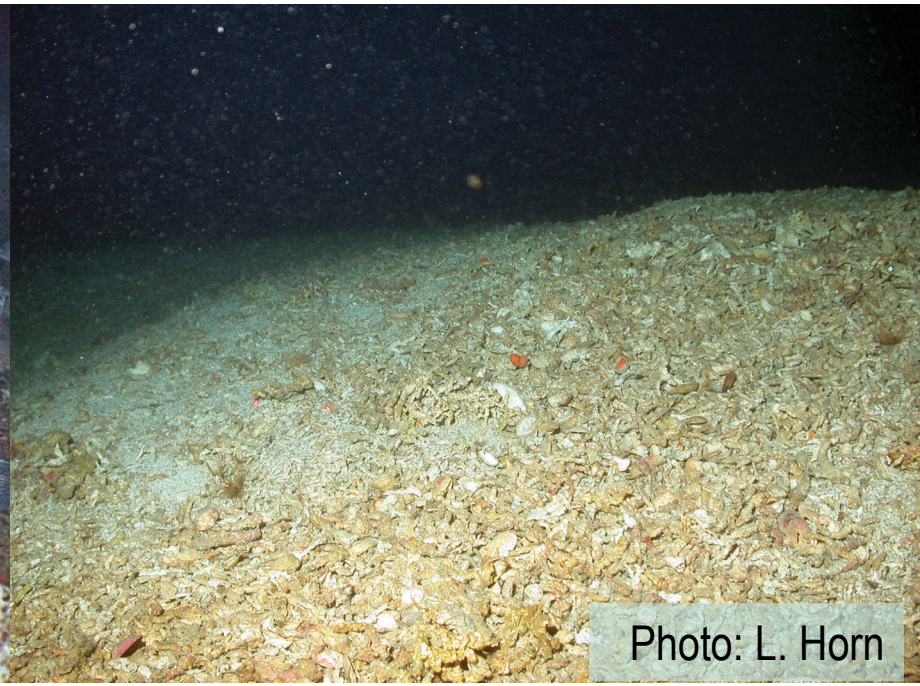

West Coast

Vulnerable Habitats

Untrawled



Trawled



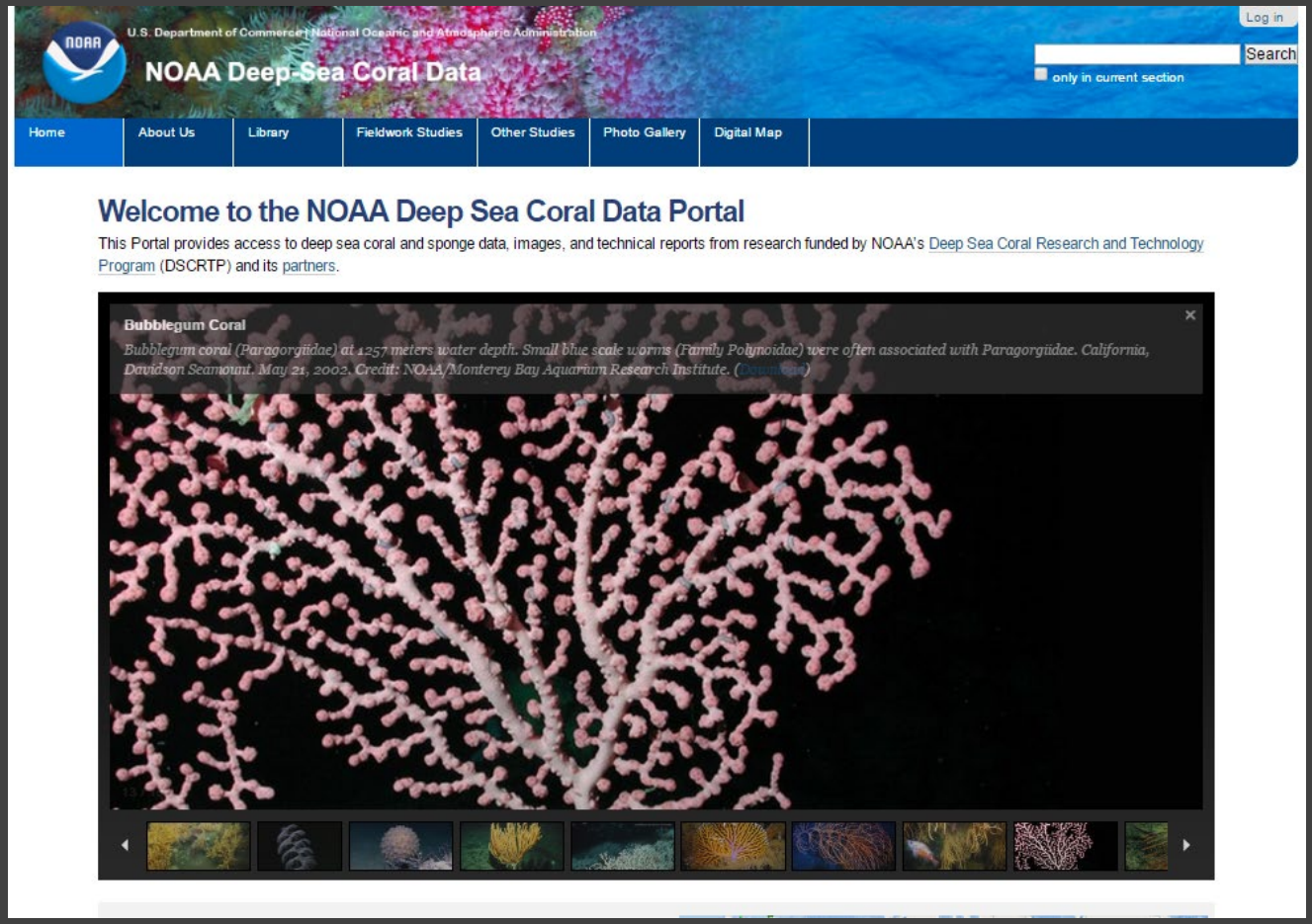
- Southeast: 90% of *Oculina* reefs have been lost to bottom trawling.

  Source: Koenig et al. 2005

- Aleutian Islands: 49% corals damaged in trawled area vs. 7% in untrawled area.

  Source: Heifetz et al. 2009

DSCRTP Data Portal DeepSeaCoralData.NOAA.gov



National Database

- Comprehensive nationally, contributes internationally
- Includes both specimen-based and image-based data
- Darwin Core compliant
- High degree of quality control
- Networked with other data providers (ERDDAP, WMS)
- Connections with key databases (OBIS, WoRMS, GenBank)

National Centers for Environmental Information
NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

NOAA Deep-Sea Coral & Sponge Map Portal

NOAA DEEP SEA CORAL Research & Technology Program

Zoom In | Zoom Out | Prev Extent | Next Extent | Pan | Stop Zoom | Geostatistics | Data Query | Data Download | Metadata

Map Scale is 1 : 9,244,648.869
Latitude: 32.8503 Longitude: -76.4975

Deep Sea Corals (1 of 151)

Keratoisis sp.
(gorgonian coral)

Observation Date:	2017-06-16	Catalog Number:	916024
Entry Update:	2019-03-08	Taxonomic Rank:	genus
Depth (m):	1847	Sampling Equipment:	ROV
Position (lat lon):	28.63382 -88.16987	Location Accuracy(m):	50m
Location:	MC344		
Sample ID:	M42-7		
Dataset ID:	NOAA_O2-17-06		
Data Provider:	Pennsylvania State University		
Identification Qualifier:	ID by expert from image and/or genetic analysis		
Citation:	Girard, F. and C.R. Fisher 2018. doi.org/10.1016/j.biocon.2018.06.028		

Gulf of Mexico
Mexico Basin
Campeche Escarpment
Yucatán Shelf
Yucatan Channel
Yucatán Basin
Cayman Ridge
Great Bahama Bank
Straits of Florida
Florida
Keys
Houston
Miami
Havana
Cuba
The Bahamas
Red
3939
3699
643
5175
8201

Database version: 20190418-0
50,492 Records Found

200km
200mi

National Marine Fisheries Servic...
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Site Characterizations by US Region

Model Overlays

- NCCOS Models
  - Gulf of Mexico
    - Alcyonacea and Gorgonacea
    - Gorgonacea
    - Alcyonacea
    - Antipatharia
    - Gorgonacea Plexauridae *Bebryc*
    - Gorgonacea Primnoidae *Callogc*
    - Gorgonacea Ellisellidae
    - Gorgonacea Gorgoniidae

Map Layers

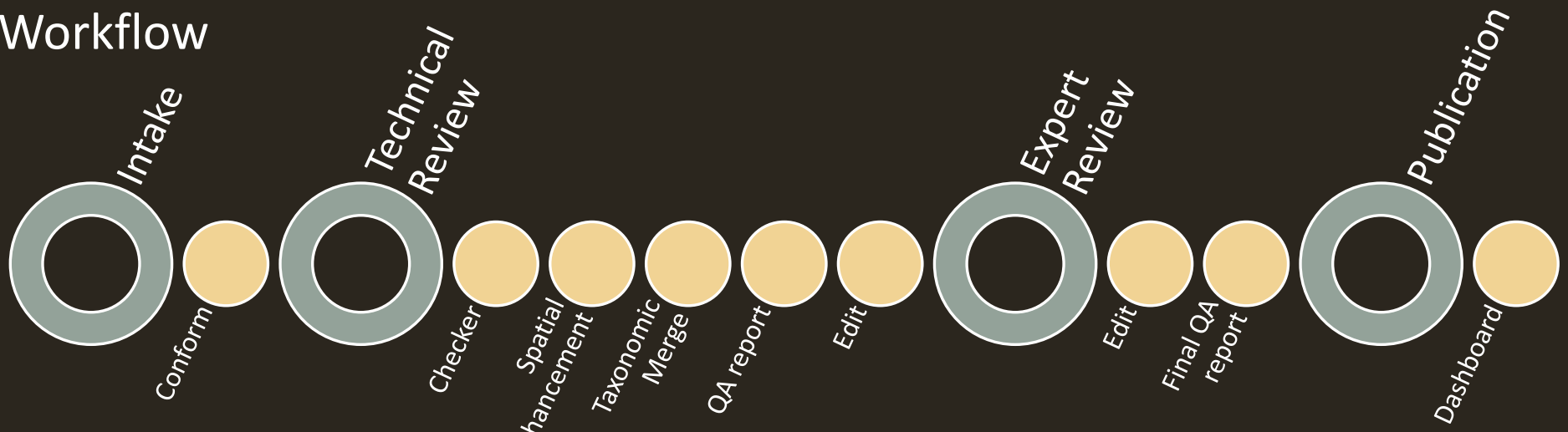
Legend | Model Legend | Photo

Full Resolution Image

Biological Observations Workflow

Communications and Storage

Workflow



Tools

Why use R and R Markdown?

- Increased transparency, extensibility, traceability, and reproducibility in QA and analysis.
- RMarkdown = 'literate analysis' and reporting.
- Rmarkdown + 'bookdown' package + GitHub pages = living tutorials! (LINK)

Please Reach Out and Collaborate!

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(843)-460-9696

Portal: DeepSeaCoralData.NOAA.gov

New GitHub repository: 'deepseatools'

R Tutorial (in active development):
https://robertmcguinn.github.io/deepseatools

ESRI ArcGIS Pro Tutorial:

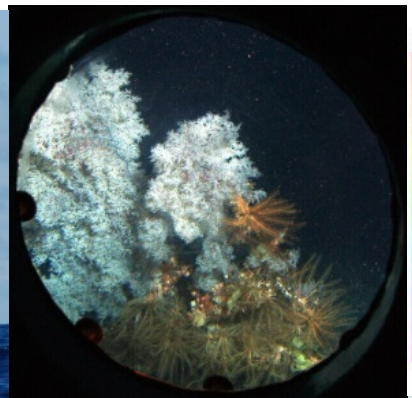
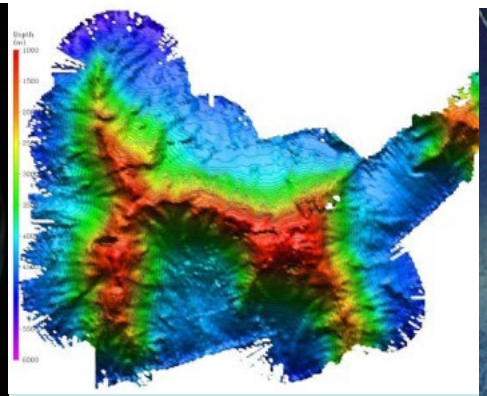
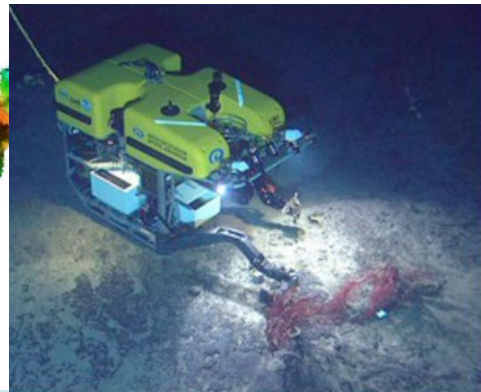
https://preview.tinyurl.com/deepseatools

For more information:
https://deepseacoraldata.noaa.gov/library/seminar-videos

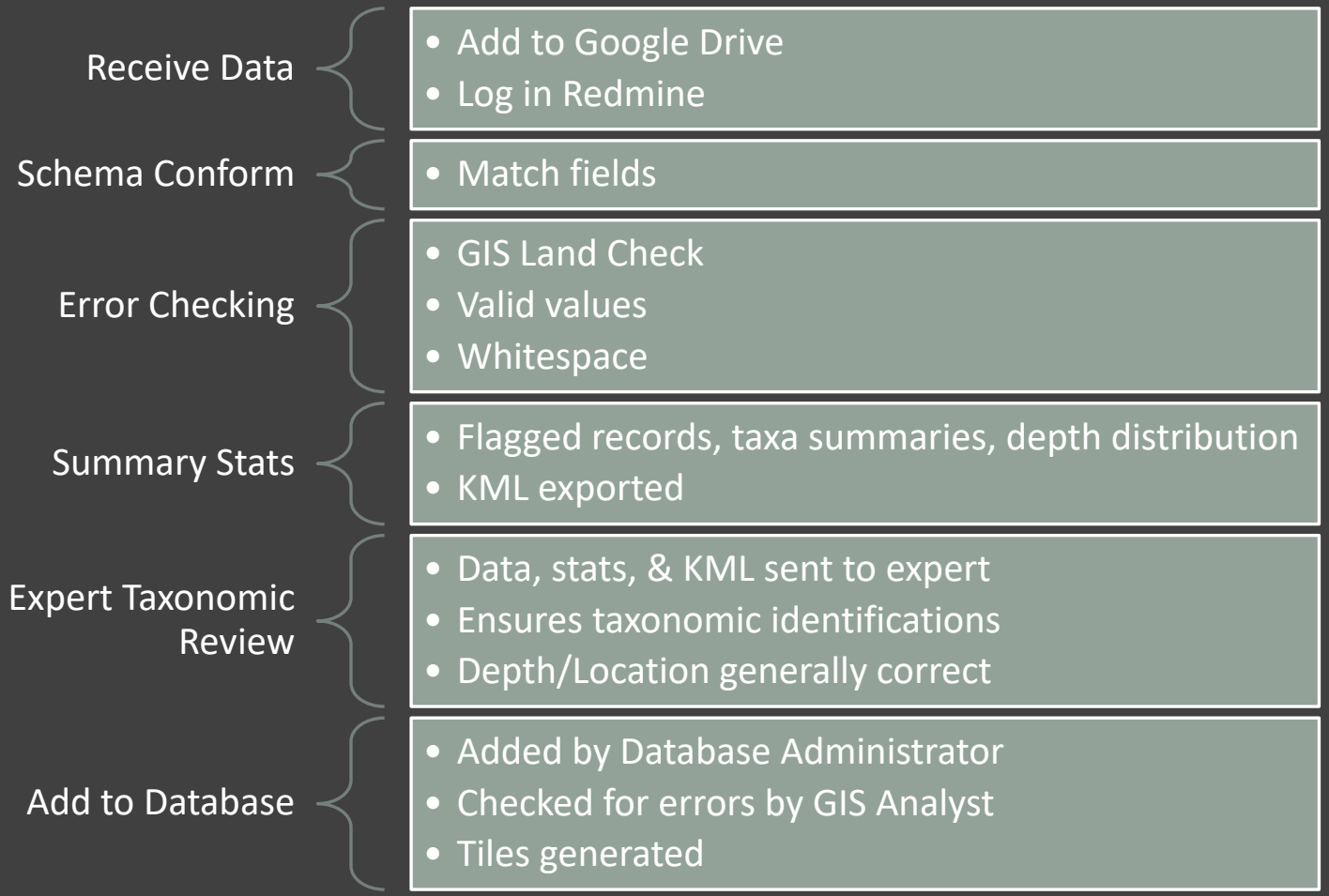
EXTRA SLIDES

Deep-Sea Coral Research & Technology Program

- Established to serve Councils in 2009 with latest Magnuson-Stevens Act reauthorization
- Integrates expertise and resources across NOAA
- Research to locate and understand corals/sponges, address fishing and other threats
- Spatially explicit modeling, visualization, analysis

Data Ingest Process



ERDDAP

Environmental Research Division Data Access Program

- ERDDAP is a data server framework used widely in NOAA and beyond (LINK). Over 60 servers currently.
- Simple, consistent way to download subsets of gridded and tabular scientific datasets
- OPeNDAP: discipline-neutral Data Access Protocol
- Access data through R using 'rerddap' package!