Introduction to iDigBio, Survey of TCNs, PENs, RDCNs
Integrated Digitized Biocollections

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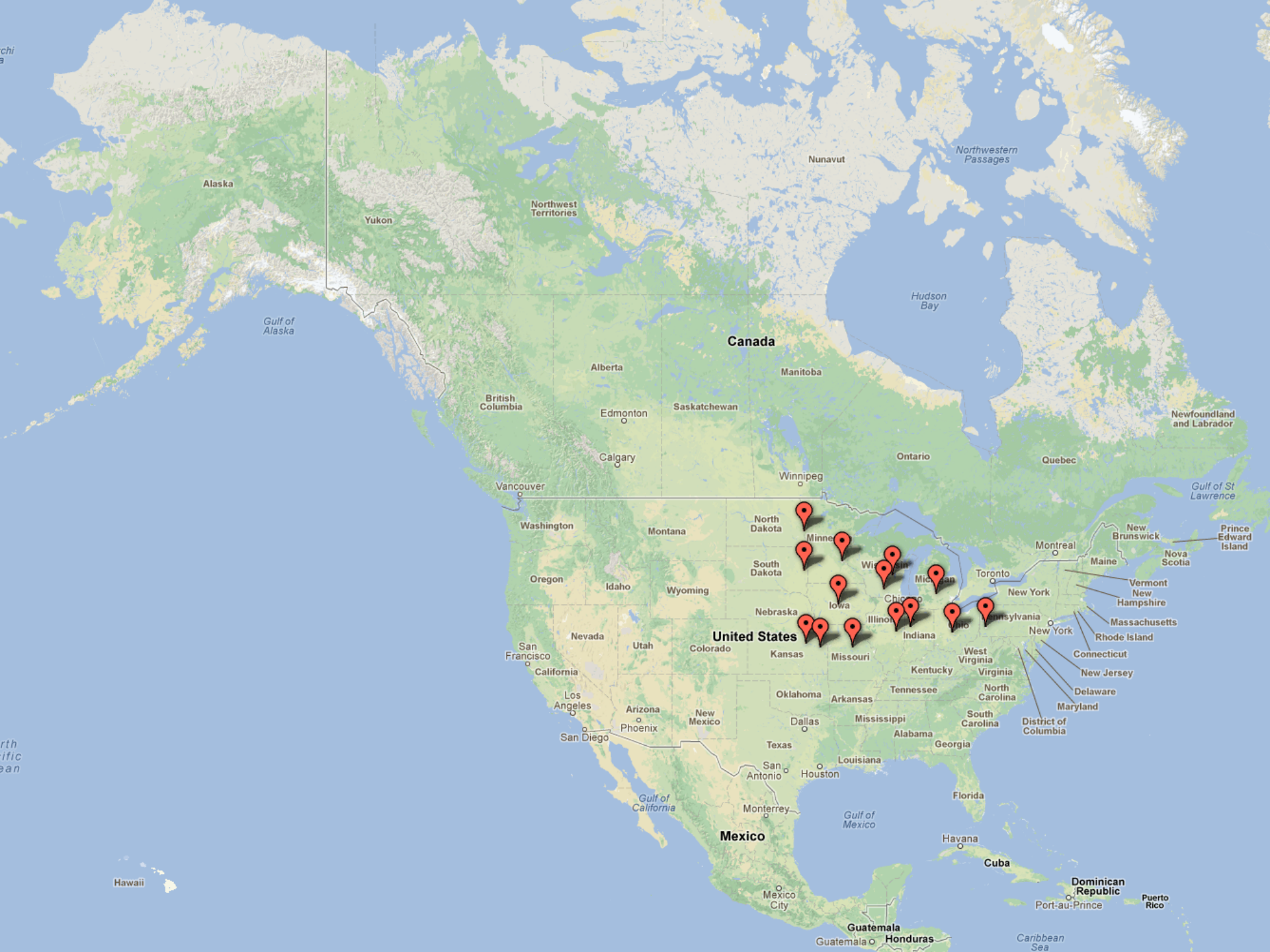
Seven Thematic Collections Networks (TCNs) plus 2 Partner to Existing Networks (PENs)

- InvertNet: An Integrative Platform for Research on Environmental Change, Species Discovery and Identification (*Illinois Natural History Survey, University of Illinois*) http://invertnet.org
- Plants, Herbivores, and Parasitoids: A Model System for the Study of Tri-Trophic Associations (*American Museum of Natural History*) http://tcn.amnh.org
- North American Lichens and Bryophytes: Sensitive Indicators of Environmental Quality and Change (*University of Wisconsin – Madison*) http://symbiota.org/nalichens/index.php http://symbiota.org/bryophytes/index.php (plus 2 PENs)
- Digitizing Fossils to Enable New Syntheses in Biogeography - Creating a PALEONICHES-TCN (*University of Kansas*)
- The Macrofungi Collection Consortium: Unlocking a Biodiversity Resource for Understanding Biotic Interactions, Nutrient Cycling and Human Affairs (*New York Botanical Garden*)
- Mobilizing New England Vascular Plant Specimen Data to Track Environmental Change (*Yale University*)
- Southwest Collections of Anthropods Network (SCAN): A Model for Collections Digitization to Promote Taxonomic and Ecological Research (*Northern Arizona University*) http://hasbrouck.asu.edu/symbiota/portal/index.php

iDigBio
Integrated Digitized Biocollections

National Resource (iDigBio), Thematic Collection Networks (TCNs)

To date: 7 TCNs, 2 PENs, 143+ participating institutions, 49 states – more coming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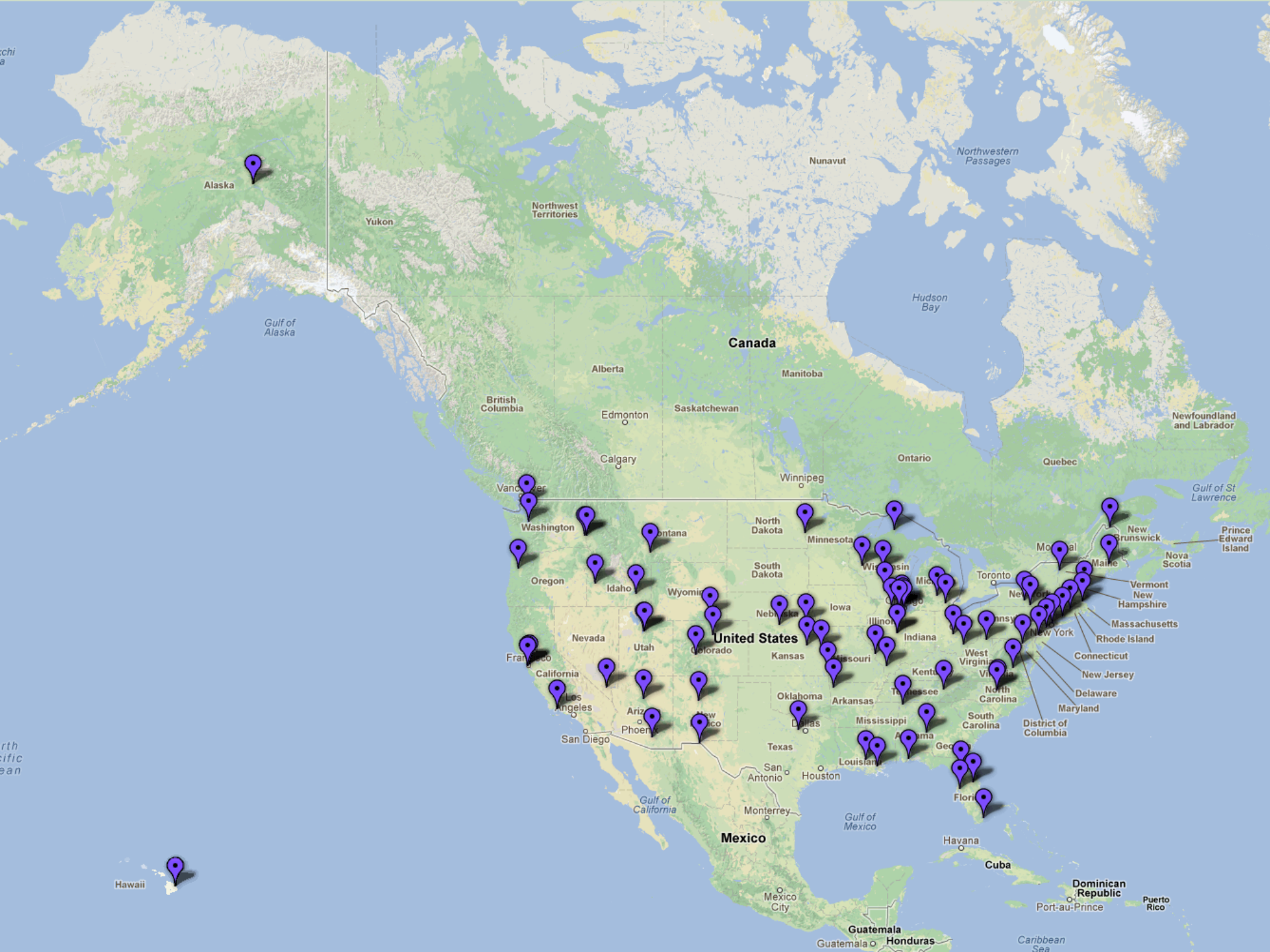
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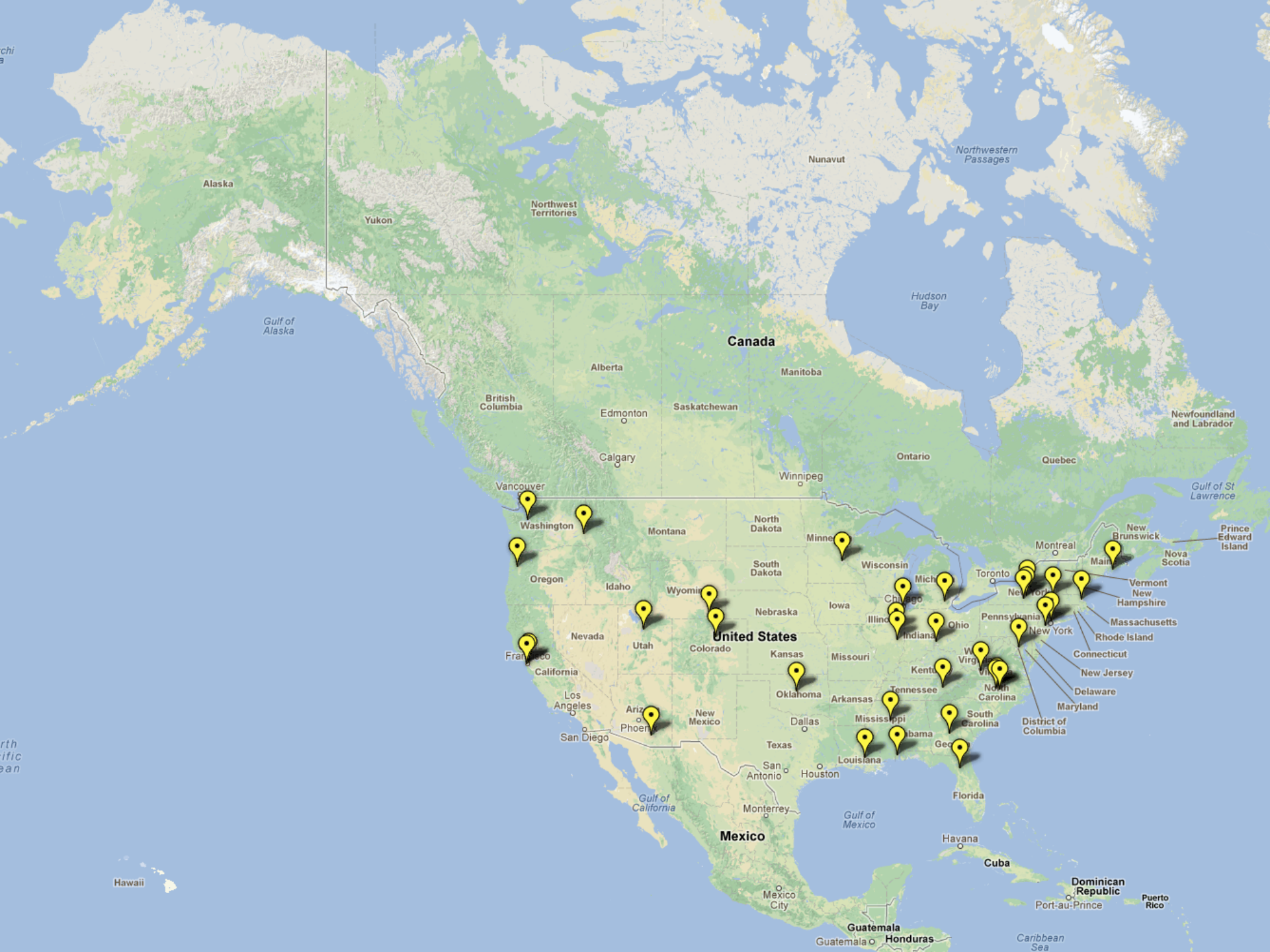
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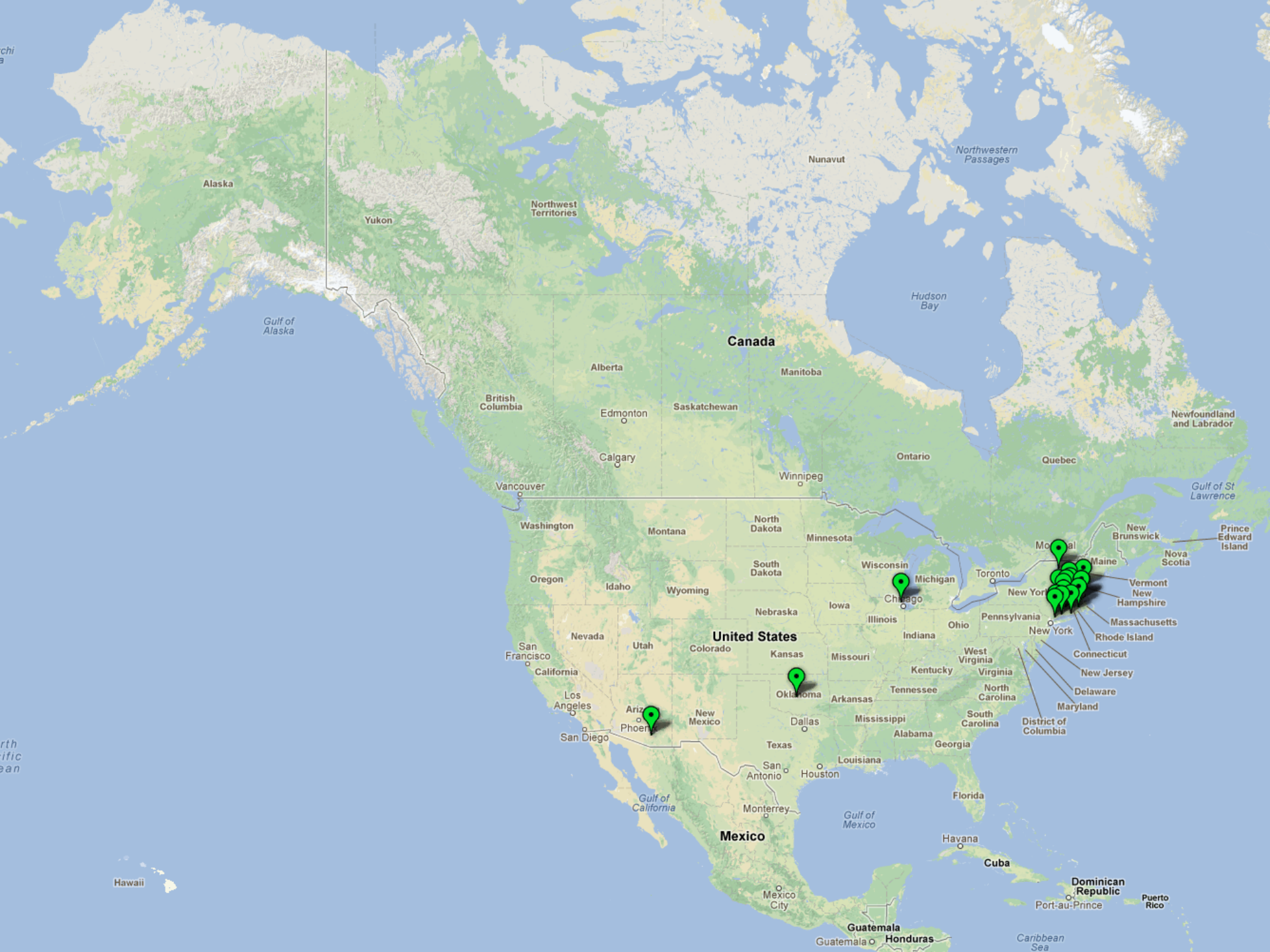
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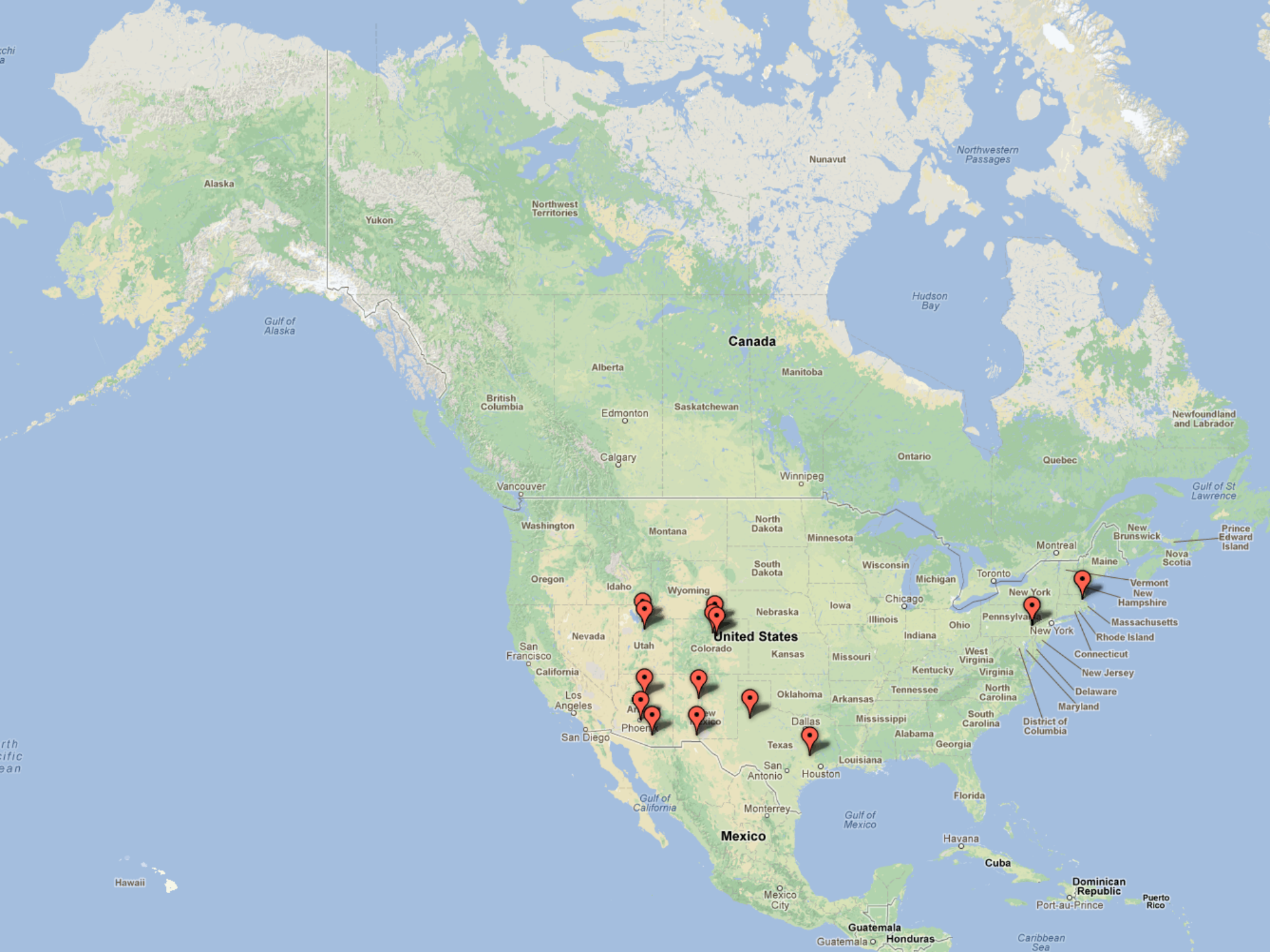
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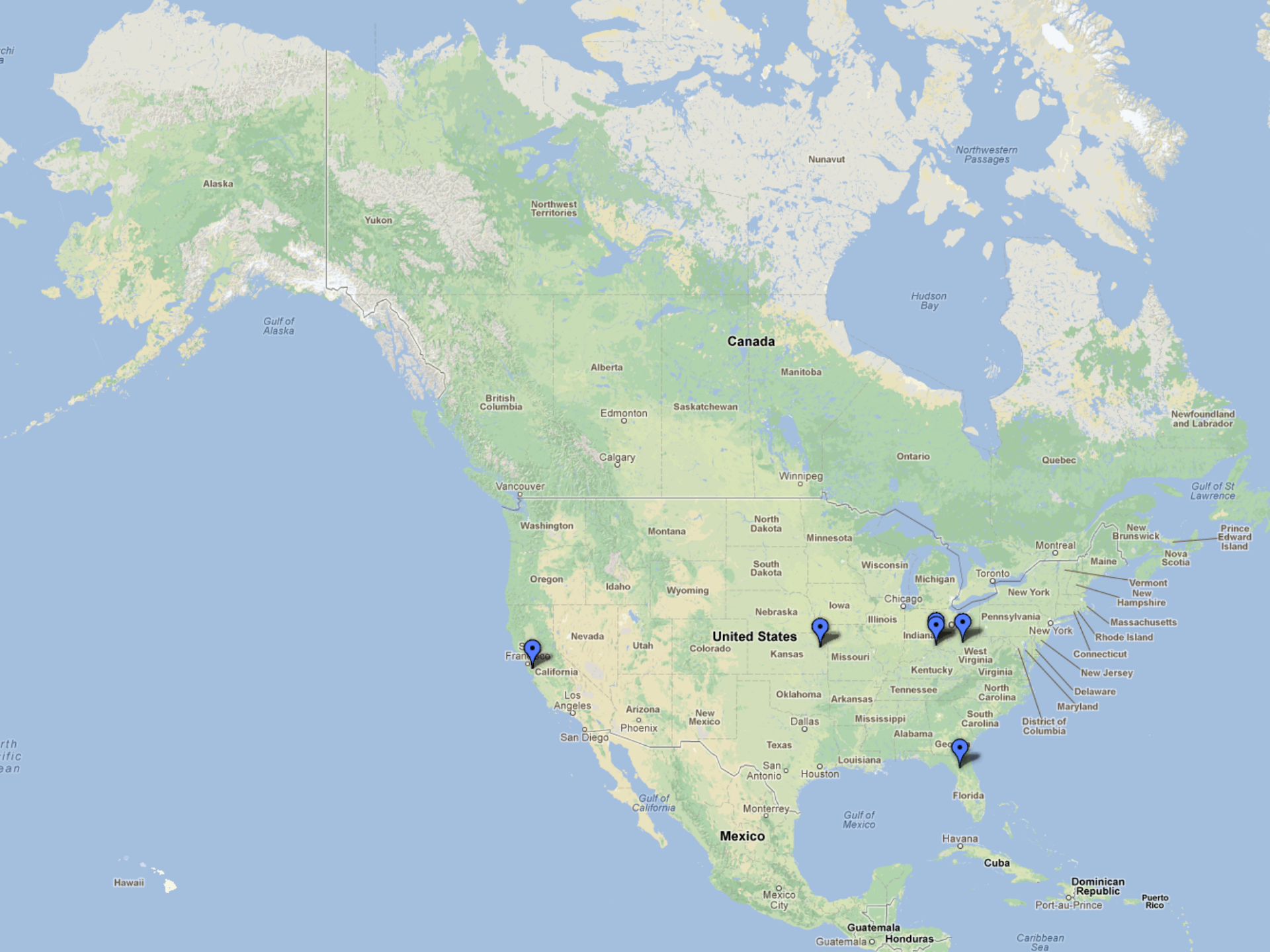
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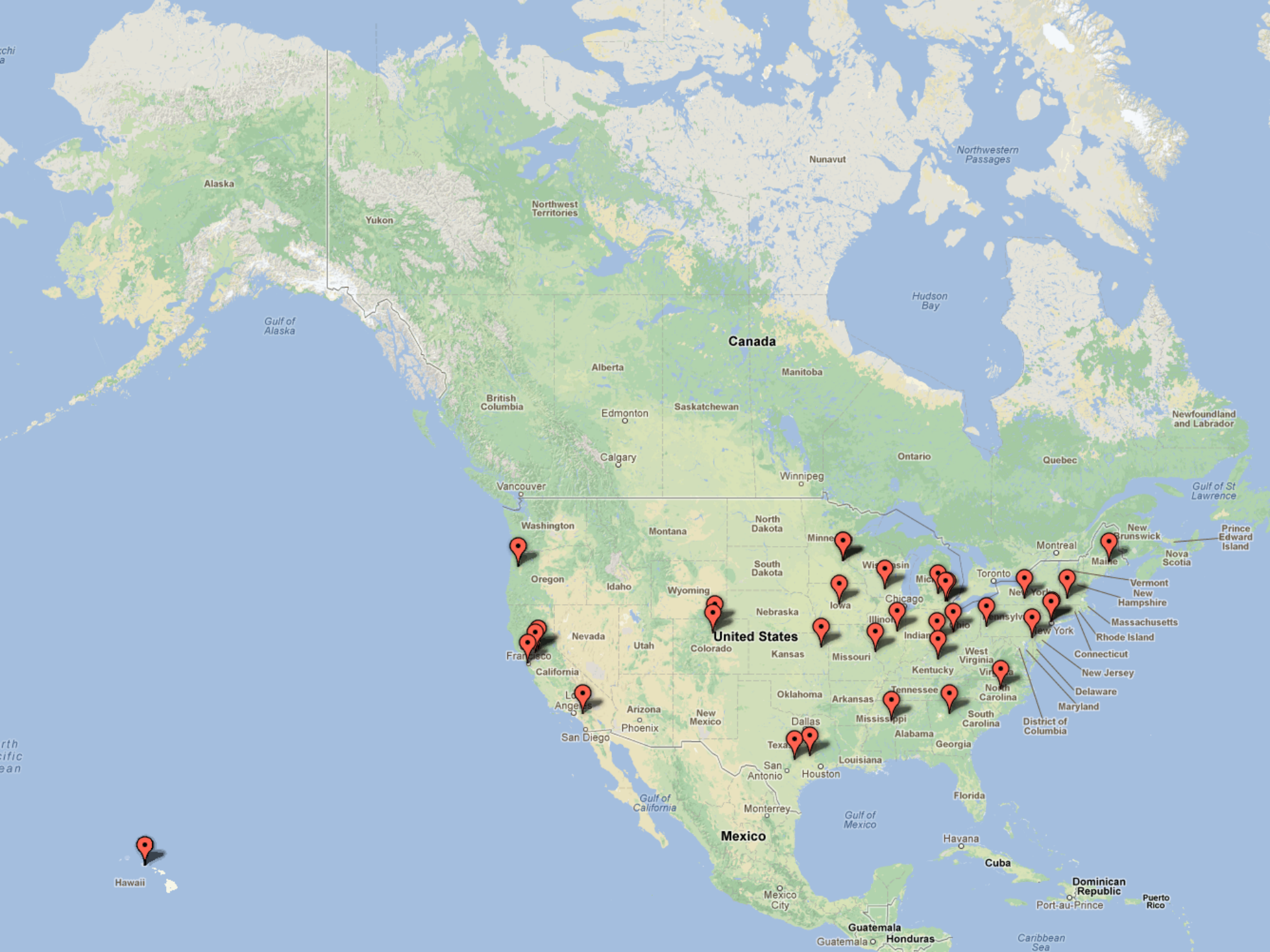
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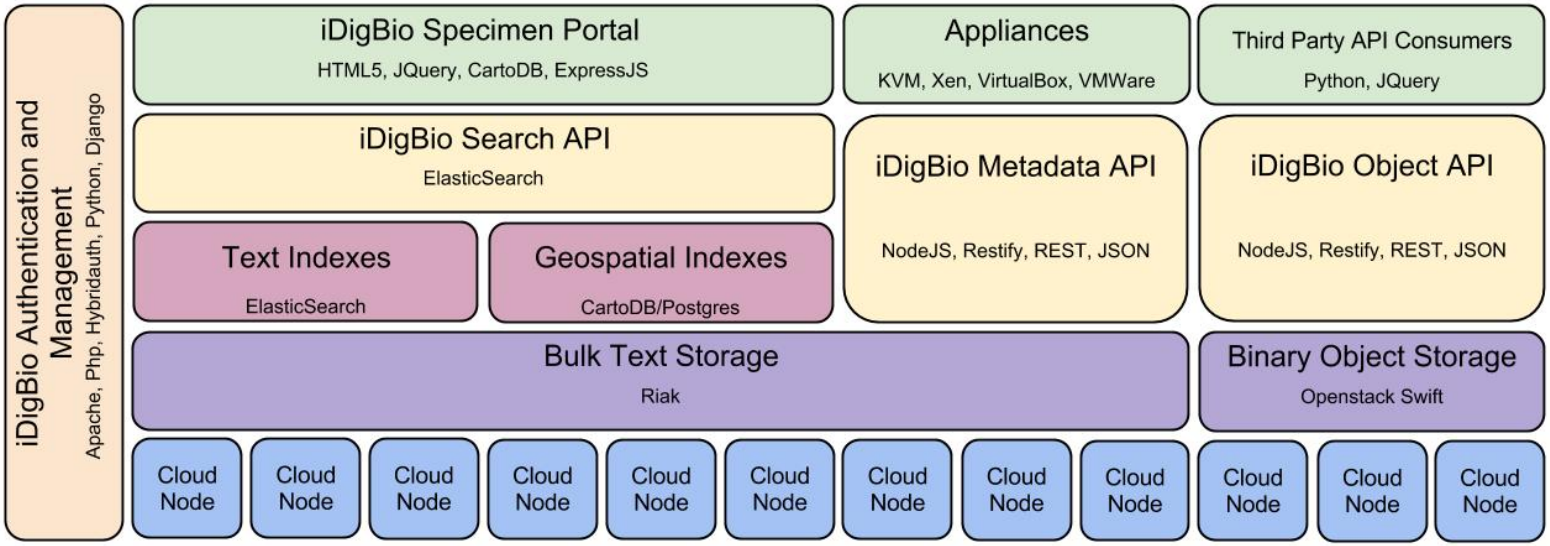
R (?) Digitization Collection Networks (RDCNs)

- When the thematic concept does not fit your proposal
- Administered by CSBR
- Here are some current ones -
  - Consortium of California Herbaria
  - Consortium of Pacific Northwest Herbaria
  - Mississippi Herbaria Consortium: Magnolia grandiFLORA
  - Georeferencing US Fish collections

Building the iDigBio Cloud

- Cloud-based strategy
  - Providing useful services/APIs (programmatic and web-based Application Programming Interface)
  - Federated scalable object storage and information processing
  - Digitization-oriented virtual appliances
  - Reliance on standards, proven solutions, and sustainable software
- Continuous consultation with stakeholders
  - Surveys, working groups, workshops, person-to-person



What Makes iDigBio Unique?

- Ingest all contributed data with emphasis on use of GUIDs, not only a restricted set of selected data elements
- Maintain persistent datasets and versioning, allowing new and edited records to be uploaded as needed
- Ingest textual specimen records, plus associated still images, video, audio, and other media
- Ingest linked documents and associated literature, including field notes, ledgers, monographs, related specimen collections, etc.
- Provide virtual annotation capabilities and track annotations back to the originating collection
- Facilitate sharing and integration of data relevant to biodiversity research
- Provide computational services for biodiversity research

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Recent and Ongoing Activities

- Assessment of common and effective digitization practices (paper in *ZooKeys*)
- Working groups
  - Minimum information for scientific collections working group (MISC)
  - Digitization workflows working groups
  - Biodiversity Informatics Manager working group
- Workshops - year 2:
  - > 150 institutions, 9 workshops, 3 symposia
  - 368 sponsored participants
  - Video archives on Vimeo, live streaming for remote participation
  - New model this year: train the trainer
  - Series of digitization training workshops (herbaria, wet collections, entomology, paleontology, fluid-preserved invertebrate imaging)
- Server hosting: 8 virtual machines, TCN support
- Specimen data portal and website – improvements, and more on the way
- Call for appliances, frequent opinion surveys

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iDigBio Integrated Digitized Biocollections

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Advancing Digitization of Biodiversity Collections

- **Facilitate use of biodiversity data to address environmental and economic challenges**
  - Researchers
  - Educators
  - General public, citizen scientists
  - Policy-makers

- **Enable digitization of non-federal US biodiversity collections data**
  - Develop efficient and effective digitization standards and workflows
  - Respond to cyberinfrastructure needs
- **Provide portal access to biodiversity data in a cloud-computing environment**
- **Develop research, education, and outreach collaborations**
- **Plan for long-term sustainability of the national digitization effort**

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