# How To Submit Data to iDigBio for 'Biological Collections Digitization in the Pacific'

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March 2014, Honolulu (2.0)



## Where to begin? It starts with a conversation

### **DATA** #1

What you already send to GBIF
using Darwin Core fieldnames
packaged in a Darwin Core Archive (DwC-A)
on an RSS feed produced by IPT



### **DATA #2**

Custom Darwin Core Archive (DwC-A) on an RSS feed produced by Symbiota



### **DATA #3**

A custom CSV or TXT file, with XML style field names from Darwin Core, e.g., domain:fieldName

dwc:catalogNumber

ac:provider



### **DATA #4**

The last, and least preferable way: Throw the data over the wall and let us prepare it.

Issues: buy-back, updates



### **DATASET INFO: info about the provider**

Send your dataset info with your provider information: responsible parties (name, address, email, role) institution name, institution code URL to the data at your institution descriptive paragraph of the collection



### **DATASET INFO: copyrights**

Include data rights information
Use Creative Commons:
CC0 for data (not copyrightable)
CC BY for media



### **DATASET INFO: updating GRBio.org**

GRBio.org

Repositories: <a href="http://grbio.org/find-biorepositories">http://grbio.org/find-biorepositories</a>

Institutional collections:

http://grbio.org/find-institutional-collections



### IMAGES 1 – use Audubon Core extension to IPT

Audubon Core metadata includes images and camera info (EXIF), photographer, PLUS a link to the specimen record



### **IMAGES 2**

Image ingestion appliance



# <u>Data Quality</u>: Consider searchability in the aggregate

Dates — dwc:eventDate, dwc:day, dwc:month, dwc:year:

this is not a month: Spring

this Is not a day: 10-18

this is not a year: 1989? Or [1989]

Taxonomy – fill in dwc:scientificName, parse out the elements, fill in higher taxonomy this is not a species: shrimp



# **Data Quality: Grooming and tics**

Your dataset is no longer just for making labels, there are other considerations for being digital, and out in the wild:

- 1) Put dates in ISO 8601 format, i.e., YYYY-MM-DD, e.g., 2014-06-22
- 2) Parse out scientific name
- 3) Conversely, put the piece parts into a scientific name
- 4) Provide as much higher taxonomy as your feel comfortable with, fill in tribe, sub+super family, kingdom, phylum/division, class, order) get out of 'family' land.
- 5) Make sure lat and lon coordinates are in decimal, and no N, S, E, W
- 6) Do not export '0' in fields to represent no value, e.g., lat or lon
- 7) put elevation in METERS units in the elevation field without the units (e.g., the fields dwc:minimumElevationInMeters and dwc:maximumElevationInMeters already assume the numeric values are in meters, so there no need to include the units with the data)
- 8) And not to get too esoteric, do not use un-escaped newline characters
- 9) Watch out for diacritics, save in UTF-8

